# Ajelo Service. CASE M&I, LLC **5857 Wright Drive** Loveland, CO. 80538 Office: 970.776.8657

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# **Actuation Options for Steam and Hydro Turbines**

		Pilot Actuation (exis	sting drive cylinder reta	ined)	
	Pneumatic	Electric	Low Pressure Hydraulic	Self Contained Hydraulic	High Pressure Hydraulic
Stability	Good	Better	Good	Good	Best
Transient Response	Good, when supplemented with trip solenoid	Better	Better	Good, when supplemented with trip solenoid	Best
Failsafe Design	Simplex, designed to fail closed	Simplex, requires return spring if 'fail in place' is not acceptable	Simplex or redundant, designed to fail closed	Simplex, requires return spring if 'fail in place' is not acceptable	Simplex or redundant, designed to fail closed
Redundancy Options	None	None	Possible at higher cost	Possible at higher cost	Possible at higher cost
Common Applications	Power, HPI, Mechanical Drive	Power, HPI, Mechanical Drive	Power, HPI, Mechanical Drive	Power, HPI, Mechanical Drive	Power, HPI, Mechanical Drive
Maintenance Considerations	Instrument air supply, min. 75lbs.	Lube for ball screw, 1 - 2 years run time	Runs on lube oil system, frequent filtration changes, inspection every turbine outage	Fluid change 2 years run time, check mechanical mounting every 3 months	Closed oil system, routine maintenance checks every turbine outage
Longevity	Good	Better	Good	Fair	Best
Environmental	Requires at least fair quality Instrument air, of at least 75lbs.	May require cooling in higher temp applications	Requires clean lube oil system of host steam turbine	May require cooling in higher temp applications, marginal performance in high vibration applications	Self contained system, design for application environment
System Cost	1 - Lowest	2	3	4	5 - Highest
Installation Cost	1 - Lowest	2	3	4	5 - Highest
Additional Comments	In Power applications, only seen on smaller generators	Becoming a standard in the industry	Old standard in industry, not often applied in last 10 years	Popular in some applications, not always best suited for rotating machinery control	Highest performance (and cost) system available
		Direct Actuat	ion (new drive device)		
	Pneumatic	Electric	Low Pressure Hydraulic	Self Contained Hydraulic	High Pressure Hydraulic
Stability	Good	Better	Good	Good	Best
Transient Response	Good, when			Good, when	
Пеоропос	supplemented with trip solenoid	Better	Better	supplemented with trip solenoid	Best
Failsafe Design		Better  Simplex, requires return spring if 'fail in place' is not acceptable	Simplex or redundant, designed to fail closed	supplemented with trip	Best Simplex or redundant, designed to fail closed
Failsafe Design  Redundancy Options	trip solenoid Simplex, designed to fail closed None	Simplex, requires return spring if 'fail in place' is not acceptable	Simplex or redundant, designed to fail closed  Possible at higher cost	supplemented with trip solenoid  Simplex, requires return spring if 'fail in place' is	Simplex or redundant, designed to fail closed  Possible at higher cost
Failsafe Design	trip solenoid Simplex, designed to fail closed	Simplex, requires return spring if 'fail in place' is not acceptable	Simplex or redundant, designed to fail closed  Possible at higher cost Power, HPI, Mechanical Drive	supplemented with trip solenoid  Simplex, requires return spring if 'fail in place' is not acceptable	Simplex or redundant, designed to fail closed
Failsafe Design  Redundancy Options Common	trip solenoid  Simplex, designed to fail closed  None  HPI, Mechanical	Simplex, requires return spring if 'fail in place' is not acceptable None Power, HPI,	Simplex or redundant, designed to fail closed  Possible at higher cost Power, HPI,	supplemented with trip solenoid  Simplex, requires return spring if 'fail in place' is not acceptable  Possible at higher cost	Simplex or redundant, designed to fail closed  Possible at higher cost  Power, Mechanical
Failsafe Design  Redundancy Options Common Applications  Maintenance	trip solenoid  Simplex, designed to fail closed  None  HPI, Mechanical Drive  Instrument air supply, min. 75lbs.	Simplex, requires return spring if 'fail in place' is not acceptable  None  Power, HPI, Mechanical Drive  Lube for ball screw, 1	Simplex or redundant, designed to fail closed  Possible at higher cost Power, HPI, Mechanical Drive Runs on lube oil system, frequent filtration changes, inspection every	supplemented with trip solenoid  Simplex, requires return spring if 'fail in place' is not acceptable  Possible at higher cost  HPI, Mechanical Drive  Fluid change 2 years run time, check mechanical mounting every 3	Simplex or redundant, designed to fail closed  Possible at higher cost  Power, Mechanical Drive  Closed oil system, routine maintenance checks every turbine
Failsafe Design  Redundancy Options Common Applications  Maintenance Considerations  Longevity  Environmental	trip solenoid  Simplex, designed to fail closed  None  HPI, Mechanical Drive  Instrument air supply, min. 75lbs.	Simplex, requires return spring if 'fail in place' is not acceptable  None  Power, HPI, Mechanical Drive  Lube for ball screw, 1 - 2 years run time	Simplex or redundant, designed to fail closed  Possible at higher cost Power, HPI, Mechanical Drive Runs on lube oil system, frequent filtration changes, inspection every turbine outage	supplemented with trip solenoid  Simplex, requires return spring if 'fail in place' is not acceptable  Possible at higher cost  HPI, Mechanical Drive  Fluid change 2 years run time, check mechanical mounting every 3 months	Simplex or redundant, designed to fail closed  Possible at higher cost  Power, Mechanical Drive  Closed oil system, routine maintenance checks every turbine outage
Failsafe Design  Redundancy Options Common Applications  Maintenance Considerations  Longevity  Environmental	trip solenoid  Simplex, designed to fail closed  None  HPI, Mechanical Drive  Instrument air supply, min. 75lbs.  Good  Requires at least fair quality Instrument air, of at least 75lbs.  May be restricted in high temp	Simplex, requires return spring if 'fail in place' is not acceptable  None  Power, HPI, Mechanical Drive  Lube for ball screw, 1 - 2 years run time  Better  May require cooling in higher temp applications	Simplex or redundant, designed to fail closed  Possible at higher cost Power, HPI, Mechanical Drive Runs on lube oil system, frequent filtration changes, inspection every turbine outage Good  Requires clean lube oil system of host steam turbine	supplemented with trip solenoid  Simplex, requires return spring if 'fail in place' is not acceptable  Possible at higher cost  HPI, Mechanical Drive  Fluid change 2 years run time, check mechanical mounting every 3 months  Fair  Will require cooling in higher temp applications, marginal performance in high vibration applications	Simplex or redundant, designed to fail closed  Possible at higher cost  Power, Mechanical Drive  Closed oil system, routine maintenance checks every turbine outage  Best  Self contained system, design for application environment  5 - Highest
Failsafe Design  Redundancy Options Common Applications  Maintenance Considerations  Longevity  Environmental	trip solenoid  Simplex, designed to fail closed  None  HPI, Mechanical Drive  Instrument air supply, min. 75lbs.  Good  Requires at least fair quality Instrument air, of at least 75lbs.  May be restricted in high temp applications	Simplex, requires return spring if 'fail in place' is not acceptable  None  Power, HPI, Mechanical Drive  Lube for ball screw, 1 - 2 years run time  Better  May require cooling in higher temp applications	Simplex or redundant, designed to fail closed  Possible at higher cost Power, HPI, Mechanical Drive Runs on lube oil system, frequent filtration changes, inspection every turbine outage Good  Requires clean lube oil system of host steam turbine	supplemented with trip solenoid  Simplex, requires return spring if 'fail in place' is not acceptable  Possible at higher cost  HPI, Mechanical Drive  Fluid change 2 years run time, check mechanical mounting every 3 months  Fair  Will require cooling in higher temp applications, marginal performance in high vibration applications	Simplex or redundant, designed to fail closed  Possible at higher cost  Power, Mechanical Drive  Closed oil system, routine maintenance checks every turbine outage  Best  Self contained system, design for application environment

### **WHO WE ARE**

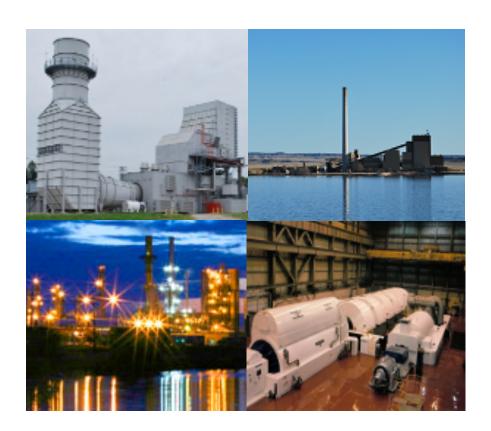
**CASE M&I** is a rotating machinery controls and service company in the power generation and hydrocarbon processing industries. We are committed to long standing customer relationships and implementation of quality solutions.

With over 200 years of industry experience, our Case M&I staff is honored with repeat business from several committed clients due to the high level of attention to detail, prompt service and follow through to the customer. Every client is important to us and our field service background keeps us focused on this niche market. Commitment to support is key and Case M&I is available 24 hours a day 7 days a week.

### WHAT WE PROVIDE

**CASE M&I** is a prime mover controls and support services company with offices in Loveland, CO and Seattle, WA offering the following products and services:

- Utility Steam Turbine Controls
- ◆ Industrial Steam Turbine Controls
- ◆ Hydro Turbine Controls
- Combustion Turbine Controls
- Compressor Controls
- ◆ Engine Controls
- ◆ Turbine Safety Systems
- Turnkey Installation & Commissioning
- ◆ Field Services
- Spare Parts
- ◆ Training
- ◆ Water and Fluid Treatment



Thank you for considering CASE M&I for your plant and rotating equipment service needs. Let us show you what we can do to enhance your operation.

## **Contact Information**

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Professional Protection of Your Rotating Machinery Assets - Just In CASE

